



Answer the Following Questions :

Question (1)

(10 Marks)

- Explain the relation of power system reliability, adequacy and security according to NERC definition of reliability.
- From security point of view, the "time to perform" a remedial action in electrical power system is important to define the state of operation, explain.
- State the time- scale security analysis of an electrical power system.
- Discuss the threats that can cause a complete breakdown of a power system.

Question (2):

(10 Marks)

- Discuss the term "monitoring" for the real-time security managing of electrical power system.
- Define the state estimation for power system secure operation?
- Describe briefly SCADA system, and mention its main differences in both traditional and smart grids.
- Compare between traditional and smart grids according to the time-scale security analysis.

Question (3):

(10 Marks)

- Explain the difference between unit commitment and the optimal power flow in automated power system.
- Explain briefly the terms of "FACTS" and demand –side management "DSM".
- Discuss a method used, in smart grid environment, to withstand the increase in power flow in transmission line of electrical power system for short-term security managing.

Question (4):

(10 Marks)

- What are the requirements that mid-term operation tends to satisfy for a secure operation?
- Discuss the impact of security in long-term planning of generation in case of restructured power system and that of vertically integrated power system.
- From your study, is there coordination among different terms of time-scale security analysis? Discuss.



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