

Solve the following questions:-

Question One (30 Mark)

- a) Determine the difference between passive and active filters then explain with drawing the different types of active filters.
- b) Design a first-order low-pass filter to give a high cutoff frequency of $f_o = 1\text{kHz}$ with a pass-band gain of 4. If the desired frequency is changed to $f_n = 1.5\text{kHz}$, calculate the new value of R_n .
- c) Design a wide-band-pass filter with $f_L = 10\text{kHz}$, $f_H = 1\text{MHz}$ and a pass-band gain of $K_{PB} = 16$, then calculate the value of Q for the filter.

Question Two (30 Mark)

- a) Determine the different ways of amplitude modulation, and explain how each of them results in different spectral characteristics for the transmitted signal.
- b) Draw the Block diagram of a modulator used to generate a DSB-SC AM and a demodulator for DSB-SC AM signal.
- c) Explain by drawing a comparison of FM and PM modulators.

Question Three (25 Mark)

- a) Draw a Wien Bridge Oscillator circuit, then calculate the resonant frequency of it if the frequency adjustment elements $R=51\text{K}\Omega$ and $C=0.001\mu\text{F}$.
- b) Design a phase shift oscillator using an FET having $g_m = 5000\mu\text{S}$, $r_d = 40\text{K}\Omega$, and a feedback circuit value $R=10\text{k}\Omega$. Select the value of C for oscillator operation at 1kHz and R_D for $A > 29$ to ensure oscillator action.

Best wishes

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