



Mechanical Design

ASSUME ANY DATA YOU NEED; THEREFORE, NO QUESTIONS ARE ALLOWED. SOLVE AS MUCH AS YOU CAN.

1. (15 Marks)

A helical cylindrical spring is designed with stiffness 40 kgf/cm and the total deflection equal 4 cm, the allowable shear stress is 14 kgf/mm², and $k = 1.3$. The mean diameter of the spring equal 6 cm. find the wire diameter, the number of coils, and the pitch.

$$G = 0.8 \text{ MPa}, \quad h = d + 1.15 \lambda_{max} / i \quad \frac{8kPD}{\pi d^3} \leq \tau_d \quad \lambda = \frac{8PD^3 i}{GD^4}$$

2. (15 Marks)

A multiple disc clutch has five plates having four pairs of active friction surfaces. If the intensity of pressure is not to exceed 0.127 N/mm², find the power transmitted at 500 r.p.m. The outer and inner radii of friction surfaces are 125 mm and 75 mm respectively. Assume uniform wear and take coefficient of friction = 0.3.

$$p.r = C \quad T = n.\mu.W.R \quad R = \frac{2}{3} \left[\frac{(r_1)^3 - (r_2)^3}{(r_1)^2 - (r_2)^2} \right]$$

3. (20 Marks)

The block shown in **Fig.1**, provides a braking torque of 360 N.m. The diameter of the brake drum is 300 mm. The coefficient of friction is 0.3 find:

- The force (P) to be applied at the end of the lever for the clockwise and counter clockwise rotation of the brake drum.
- The location of the pivot or fulcrum to make the brake self-locking for the clockwise rotation of the brake drum.

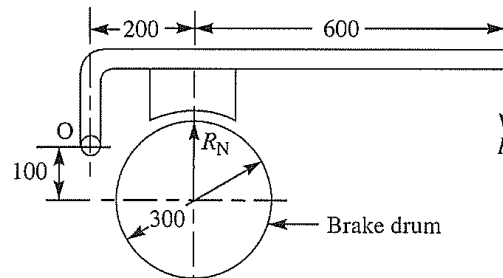


Fig. 1

4. (50 Marks)

The kinematic scheme of a power transmission system is shown in Fig. 2. A is the electric motor, B is a friction safety coupling (containing double cone friction surfaces) which limits the transmitted torque. C is two steps toothed gear reducer. The first step consists of a pair of spur gears. Make a complete constructional drawing showing the very fine constructional details of the **shaft I**, showing the safety coupling, pinion gear, rolling contact bearings, sealing devices, and lubrication device.

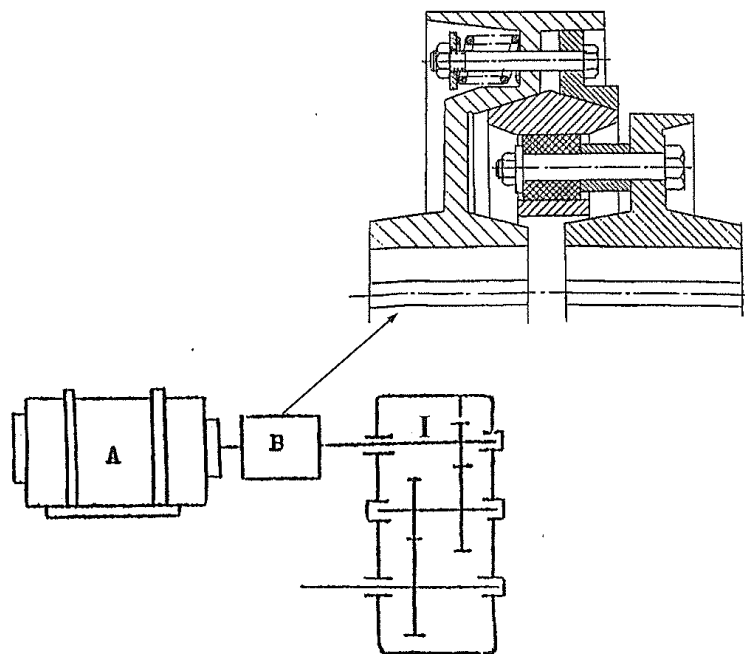


Fig. 2

انتهت الاسئلة

