



Production Engineering (I)

This exam measures the following ILOs: a3, a8, b5, c6

Question 1

(18 Marks)

- State the major differences between machining and forming processes.
- Explain the need for unconventional machining processes compared to conventional ones.
- Show the general classification of the machining processes.
- Using sketches, show the different modes of metal-cutting processes.
- Using diagrams, show the main types of erosion machining processes.
- What are the main variables of a machining process?

Question 2

(18 Marks)

- Draw the following tool angel signature –8 14 5 6 20 15 1 in ASA system.
- A cutting tool has a setting angle of 60° , back rake angle 12° , and side rake angle of 18° ; find the normal rake angle on the assumption that the cutting is orthogonal. If this tool is set at 2.5 mm above center during turning of a bar 100 diameter, what change will be caused to the normal rake angle?
- Using diagrams, classify the cutting tool materials.
- State the main requirements for tool materials.
- Explain what is meant by hot-hardness. Draw the hot-hardness diagram for the different tool materials.
- Show the ISO classification of carbide tools. Mention their applications.

Question 3

(20 Marks)

- A lathe, equipped with six-speed gearbox (35, 70, 140, 280, 560, and 1120 rpm), is used to machine a shaft made of extruded brass of 60 mm diameter and a length of 500 mm. Its diameter is to be reduced to 55 mm in two cuts using the following conditions:

	Roughing	Finishing
Depth of cut, mm	2	0.5
Feed, mm/rev	0.4	0.1
Cutting speed, m/min	100	180

Select the suitable spindle speeds for roughing and finishing cuts and calculate the total machining time.

- Show by neat sketch the constructional features of a twist drill.
- Explain the procedure of choosing a reamer diameter.
- Calculate the shaping time for a workpiece length 600 mm and width 150 mm using a feed rate of 0.5 mm/stroke. The height of the part was 60 mm, which was reduced to 50 mm at a maximum depth of cut 2 mm, the cutting speed was 30 m/min, and $r_s = 2$.

Question 4

(20 Marks)

- Using sketches, what are the various grinding machining operations?
- Explain each item of the following standard bonded abrasive wheel marking: C 46 M 4 V.
- Classify the metal forming operations, then explain each forming operation using sketch.
- Indicate three advantages of cold working relative to warm and hot working.

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