Kafrelsheikh University Faculty of Engineering Architectural Engineering Department

Year :2019-2020

Name: D. Magda Farhan



Date : 15 -1-2020

Time allowed: 3 h Mark: 60

Subject : Surveying

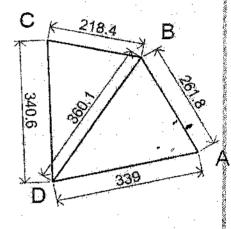
Academic Number: CES1142

This exam measures the following ILOS: A-13, A-5, B-17, C-13, C-14, D-1, D-2

## (Answer by sketch as possible)

## Question (1)

a) To calculate the area of the land shown in figure, the dimension of this land was measured by tape 30 m. the error in this tape is 0.3 too long. The measured lengths were L<sub>AB</sub>=261.8m, L<sub>BC</sub>=218.4m, L<sub>CD</sub>=340.6m, L<sub>DA</sub>=339m and L<sub>BD</sub>=360.1m. The sag in middle of tape is 0.55 m. The mean temperature during measurement was 20 C and the temperature during calibration of tape being 25 C. calculate the true area of this land in Fd,K,S.



(10 Mark)

b) In ordinary level, the data for profile levels in order taken in the field as follows (points were taken at 50 m intervals): 2.28, 1.76, 1.18, 2.87, 3.17, 1.19, 3.15, 2.29, 1.38, 2.54, 2.38, 1.98, 2.24, 3.48, 2,94, 1.78, 3.42, 2.38, 1.23, where the underlined readings on staff represent bake sight reading. Calculate reduced level for all points if the three, forth and tenth readings are taken by inverted staff, where the collimation level of second setup survey is 128.34 m. Make all necessary checks.

## Question (2)

a) The following coordinates were calculated in closed traverse

Stations	X-coordinates	Y-coordinates
A	7200.054	7640.842
В	7204.601	8103,036
C .	7369.177	8001.383
D .	7356.207	7759.292

Compute the area of traverse by two methods

(10 Mark)

b) List three types of obstacles, giving an example of each type and how to avoid it (5 Mark)