

**Answer as much as you can**

- 1- Locate the neutral axis and plot the normal stress distribution across the cross section shown in Fig. (1).

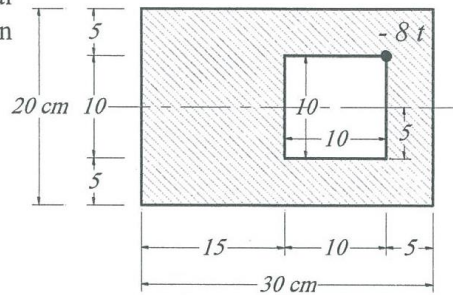


Fig.(1)

(15 Marks)

- 2- Without any calculation, plot the shear stress distribution diagrams for the cross-sections shown in Fig. (2).

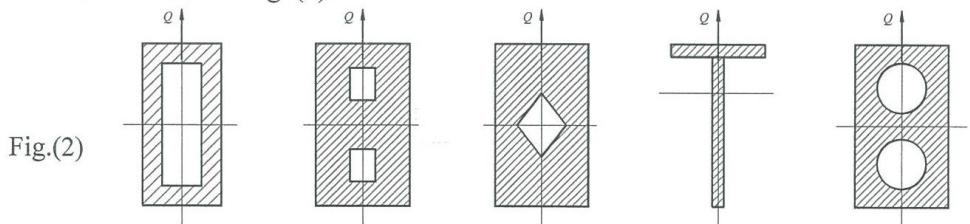


Fig.(2)

(10 Marks)

- 3- Using the method of consistent deformation [force method], draw N.F, S.F. and B.M.Ds. for the beam shown in Fig. (3).  $EI = \text{Constant}$

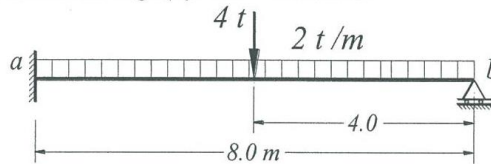


Fig.(3)

(15 Mark)

- 4- Using the three moments equation method, draw N.F., S.F. and B.M.Ds. for the beam shown in Fig. (4).

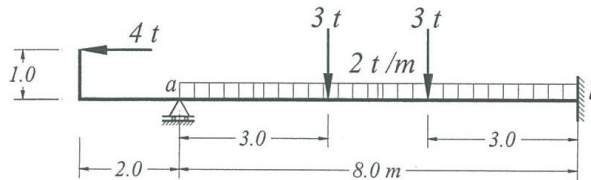


Fig.(4)

(15 Marks)

Best Wishes: Dr. Magdy Israel