



**Answer the following questions**

**[1] Question One: (25 Marks)**

- Prove that:  $I_C = \beta I_B + I_{CEO}$ . (6 Marks)
- Explain how the BJT transistor can be used as an inverter (switch). (6 Marks)
- For the emitter-bias network of Figure (1), determine:  $I_B$ ,  $I_C$ ,  $V_{CE}$ ,  $V_C$ ,  $V_E$ ,  $V_B$  and  $V_{BC}$ . (7 Marks)
- The emitter-bias configuration of Figure (2) has the following specifications:  $I_{CQ} = 0.5 I_{Csat}$ ,  $I_{Csat} = 8$  mA,  $V_C = 18$  V, and  $\beta = 110$ . Determine  $R_C$ ,  $R_E$ , and  $R_B$ . (6 Marks)

**[2] Question Two: (20 Marks)**

- Explain the JFET universal transfer characteristic. Define the JFET forward transconductance. (5 Marks)
- The 2N5459 JFET has typically  $I_{DSS} = 8$  mA and  $V_{GS(off)} = -6$  V (maximum). Using these values, determine the drain current for  $V_{GS} = 0$  V,  $-1$  V, and  $-3$  V. (5 Marks)
- Determine  $I_D$  and  $V_{GS}$  for the JFET with voltage-divider bias in Figure (3), given that for this particular JFET the parameter values are such that  $V_D \cong 7$  V. (5 Marks)
- For the circuit shown in Figure (4), find (1)  $r_{in}$ , (2)  $r_{in}$  (stage), (3)  $A_v$ , (4)  $v_L$ , (5)  $i_L$ , and (6)  $i_L/i_s$  (assume that  $\alpha = 1$ ). (5 Marks)

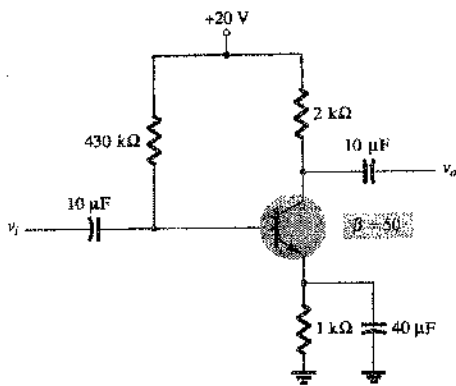


Figure (1)

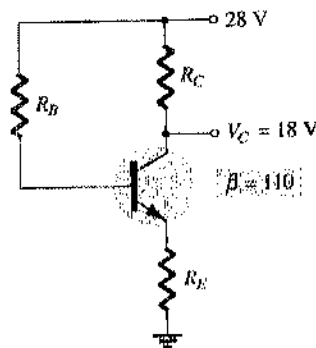


Figure (2)

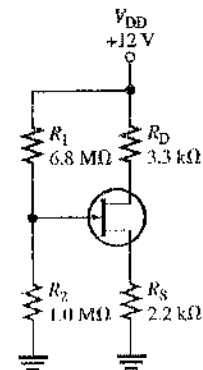


Figure (3)

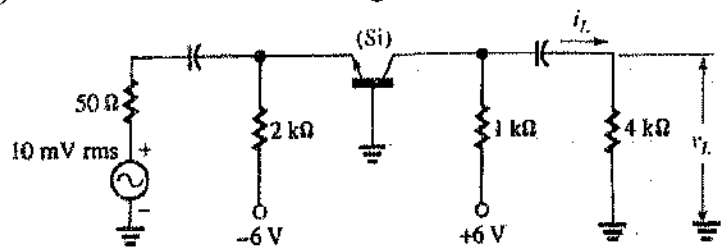


Figure (4)

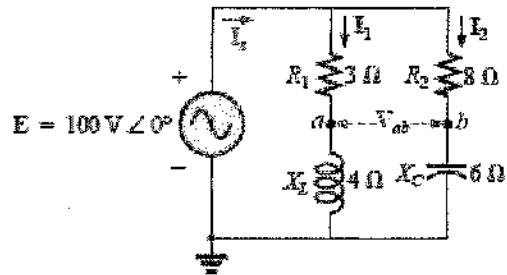
Best Wishes  
 Dr. Emad A. Elshazly



Intended learning outcomes (ILOs): [a1, a4, a5, b1, b2, b3, b5, c8, c9, d1, d3]

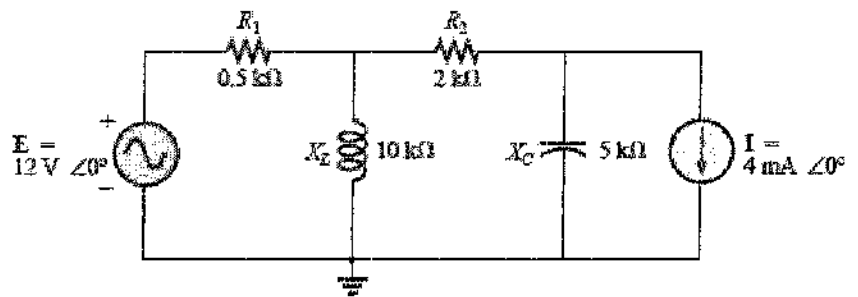
**Question No.1 [10 Marks]**

- A- Calculate the current  $I_s$
- B- Find the voltage  $V_{ab}$



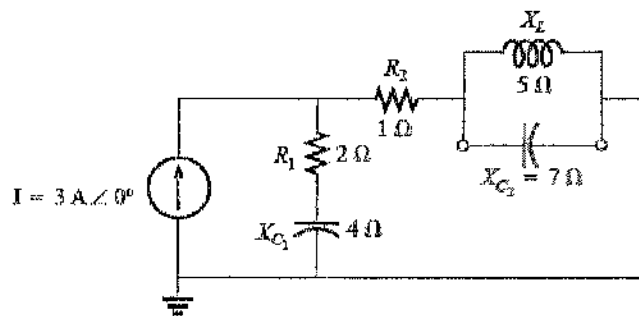
**Question No.2 [10 Marks]**

Determine the voltage across the inductor for the network of the following Fig.



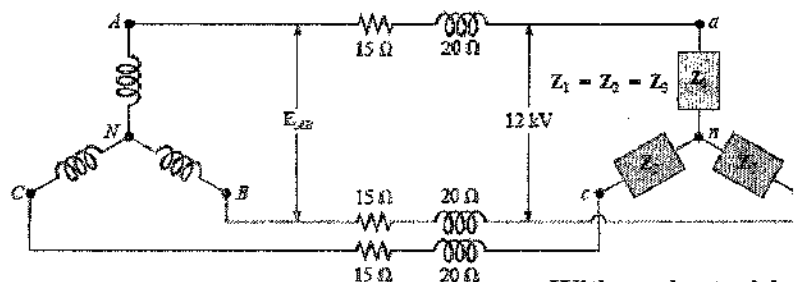
**Question No.3 [10 Marks]**

Find the Norton equivalent circuit for the network external to the 7-Ω capacitive reactance in the following Fig.



**Question No.4 [15 Marks]**

The system delivers a total power of 160 kW at 12,000 V to a balanced three-phase load with a lagging power factor of 0.86. Determine the magnitude of the line voltage  $E_{AB}$  of the generator.



With my best wishes  
 Dr. Sherif Emam