

Kafrelsheikh University
Faculty of Commerce
Second Year
English Section.



Course: Public finance
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Second Term
Academic year 2019/2020

Dear students, Please choose ONE of the topics given below to write a research article:



The first topic:

1- The impact of Balanced budget rules on macroeconomic stability.

You can use these helping ideas

- a- What is budget? Definition and meaning.
- b- Functions of budget policy
- c- Importance of budget
- d- Operation of budgetary process
- e- Equilibrium

The second topic :

2- Public expenditure effects on economic growth.

You can use these helping ideas

- a. Public expenditure classification
- b. Institutional funding
- c. Program funding
- d. Public expenditure evaluation methods
- e. The effectiveness of spending activity

The third topic :

3- the impact of government decisions on resources allocation.

You can use these helping ideas

- a- Positive and normative economics
- b- The Efficiency Criterion
- c- Efficient Output
- d- Inefficiency in Competitive Markets
- e- Equity Versus Efficiency
- f- Welfare Economics

The fourth topic :

4- Public goods and externalities linked to the case of congested roads.

You can use these helping ideas

- a- Characteristics of public goods
- b- The classification of public goods.
- c- Effective provision of public goods
- d- Types of externalities

..... **Good Luck**.....

Dr.Ashraf lofty