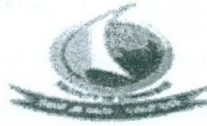


Kafr Elsheikh University
English Section
Second Term Exam
Module: Economic Studies



Faculty of Commerce
Year One
Time: Three hours
Date: 8/6/2016

Before Answering, read each question carefully and do not rush

Q1: Set the sign True ✓ for the correct sentence and the sign Wrong × for the wrong one: **Estimated time 30 Minutes; 18 Mark**

1. Costs can be determined by summing the price of the factor by the number of units used.
2. If a firm operates in the economies of scale section of its AC curve, expanding output lowers its cost for two reasons: its average cost falls today due to economies of scale and its average cost will not be dropped in the next period owing to learning by doing.
3. We say that there are economies of scope if it is inexpensive to produce goods jointly than separately.
4. In the long run both factors of production are variable. Namely, a firm can produce a given level of output by using a fixed proportion of labor and capital.
5. An isoquant is a curve that shows any combination of labor and capital that can produce a single level of output.
6. In general, the firm may display varying returns to scale across time.
7. The firm has experienced neutral technical change where it can produce more output with the same combination of inputs.
8. The output-and input-oriented measures will provide equivalent measures of TE for CRS, IRS, and DRS.
9. When the tangent hyper-plane at the frontier point having a positive intersection on the output axis, the firm shows IRS.
10. A firm uses its average total cost to determine if it is making a profit.

11. To minimize its cost of producing a given level of output, a firm chooses its inputs so that the MRTS equals the negative of the relative input prices
12. The firm faces a compound problem in determining the opportunity cost if it decides to purchase a capital good.
13. In the short run production function, the average product of labor always rises more than the marginal product of labor when the firm hires more workers.
14. Full TE is a measure, which incorporates both TE and AE.
15. The ATC curve is the horizontal sum of the AFC and AVC curves
16. A franchise tax– also called a business license fee – is a lump sum that a firm pays for the right to operate a business
17. Isocosts that are farther from the origin have lower costs than those closer to the origin.
18. Using the lowest-isocost rule, the firm minimizes its cost by using the combination of inputs on the isoquant that lies on the lowest isocost line to touch the isoquant.

Q₂: Fill in blank spaces (Set only sentence number and missing words in order (Don't waste your time by writing whole sentence. writing whole sentence will be ignored) Estimated time 30 Minutes; 18 Mark

1. If the inputs cannot be substituted, the isoquant will have
2. Technical Progress: is a that changes the
3. As ρ reaches zero, the CES isoquants reach the isoquants, and hence the CES production function approaches the Cobb-Douglas production function and isoquants have
4. Together, inputs are with
5. Farrell stated that the efficiency of a firm consists of two components: and
6. The slope of a ray from the origin is and hence provides a
7. All efficiency measures are between
8. Economic Efficiency is the technical efficiency and
9. Opportunity cost is the value of the alternative use of that
10. Economic Profit is the total revenue minus total costs (..... and..... costs).

Problem2:

5 Mark

Given the production function for Hana firm as follows: $Q = 24 L^{0.5}$.

1. Calculate the marginal product of labor.
2. Does the function exhibit diminishing marginal returns?
3. If nine (9) people are hired, what output is produced and what is the marginal product of labor?

Problem3:

7 Mark

What is the marginal rate of technical substitution (MRTS) for a Cobb–Douglas production function in its general form: $Q = A L^a K^b$? Given the values of $a = 0.75$ and $b = 0.25$ and the values of L and K are (8 and 2), (6 and 6), and (2 and 8). Calculate the MRTS (slope of the isoquant) for these points.

Problem4:

20 Mark

Sama has a dairy farm with a production function:

$$Q = 3L + 2L^2 - 0.1L^3 \text{ and the wage of hired worker} = \text{£}39.$$

1. Set a table shows the average product of labor (AP_L), marginal product of labor (MP_L), average variable cost AVC , and marginal cost MC . [Use only the following values for labor (L) (0, 2, 4, 7, 10, 12, 14, and 15) in Q , AP_L , and MP_L equations to draw the figures.
2. Draw figures for AVC and MC curves and compare those figures with AP_L , MP_L figures. Is there a relationship between them?

Best Wishes

Dr. Ibrahim Elatroush

PART I: Answer the following two questions: (10 grades)

1. Define the four primary operations of computer?
2. What does an output device do?

PART II: Complete the following statements: (10 grades)

1. are regular appliances with some type of built-in computer technology.
2. is a common alternative to traditional classroom learning that allows students to participate from their current location, instead of physically going to the educational institution.
3. An emerging payment option is the use of systems - systems that allow individuals to pay for products and services via a mobile phone or other portable device.
4. The being used with a computer determine the tasks the computer is able to perform.
5. technically an input or output operation, depending on which direction the information is going -is increasingly considered the fifth primary computer operation.
6. One common opinion is that fifth-generation computers will be based on allowing them to think, reason, and learn.
7. Expansion buses either connect the CPU directly to on the system unit case or to expansion slots on the motherboard.
8. External hard drives typically connect to a computer via a (n) or FireWire port.
9. The cluster size, maximum drive size, and maximum file size are determined by the being used.
10. Some keys on a keyboard, like the Caps Lock and Number Lock keys, are keys, which are pressed once to turn the feature on and again to turn the feature off.

PART III: Circle the correct answer: (35 grades)

1. ____ is freeware software.
a. Norton Anti Virus (antivirus program) b. Outlook Express (e-mail program)
c. Image Shrinking (image optimizer) d. Lynx (text-based Web browser)
2. When typing text in a word processing program, you should only press ____ after a short line (like a title), at the end of a paragraph, and to leave a blank line between paragraphs.
a. Insert b. Enter
c. Backspace d. Esc

3. A ____ is a group of values and other data organized into rows and columns, similar to the ruled paper worksheets traditionally used by bookkeepers and accountants.
 - a. document
 - b. spreadsheet
 - c. cell
 - d. block
4. A single spreadsheet document is often called a _____.
 - a. worksheet
 - b. workbook
 - c. database
 - d. cell
5. In a worksheet, the intersection of a row and a column is called a _____.
 - a. cell
 - b. footer
 - c. table
 - d. pointer
6. Fifty years ago, computers were used primarily by researchers and _____.
 - a. scientists
 - b. writers
 - c. musicians
 - d. designers
7. In the early 1980s, things began to change. ____ were invented and computer use increased dramatically.
 - a. Printers
 - b. Computers
 - c. Networks
 - d. Microcomputers
8. Computing technologies make it possible to have _____, traditional appliances with some type of built-in computer or communications technology.
 - a. design appliances
 - b. home computers
 - c. smart computers
 - d. smart appliances
9. _____ occurs when data is entered into the computer.
 - a. Output
 - b. Storage
 - c. Processing
 - d. Input
10. When data is processed into a meaningful form, it becomes _____.
 - a. code
 - b. a program
 - c. information
 - d. a database
11. The _____ boots the computer, launches application software programs, and ensures that all actions requested by a user are valid and processed in an orderly fashion.
 - a. startup
 - b. driver
 - c. operating system
 - d. registry
12. A computer's _____ is a collection of programs that manage and coordinate the activities taking place within a computer system.
 - a. database system
 - b. operating system
 - c. storage system
 - d. application system
13. The means by which an operating system or any other program interacts with the user is called the _____.
 - a. user interface
 - b. program front-end
 - c. programming interface
 - d. user login
14. Small programs called _____ are used to communicate with peripheral devices, such as monitors, printers, and scanners.
 - a. interfaces
 - b. drivers
 - c. utilities
 - d. managers
15. There are four basic categories of software: commercial software, shareware, freeware, and _____.
 - a. publish software
 - b. advertising software
 - c. public domain software
 - d. licensed software



30. A computer ____ is the amount of data (measured in bits or bytes) that a CPU can manipulate at one time.
- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| a. character | b. statement |
| c. word | d. unit |
31. The bus width and bus speed together determine the bus's ____ or bandwidth; that is, the amount of data that can be transferred via the bus in a given period of time.
- | | |
|----------------|------------------|
| a. clock speed | b. machine cycle |
| c. throughput | d. memory |
32. Some drive letters, such as for a floppy drive (____) and the first hard drive (C), are typically consistent from computer to computer and do not usually change even if more storage devices are added.
- | | |
|------|------|
| a. A | b. X |
| c. B | d. Z |
33. ____ means that data can be retrieved directly from any location on the storage medium, in any order.
- | | |
|--------------------|----------------------|
| a. Indirect access | b. Sequential access |
| c. Random access | d. Online access |
34. One type of PC storage device that uses sequential access is a ____.
- | | |
|----------------|-----------------|
| a. hard drive | b. compact card |
| c. flash drive | d. tape drive |
35. Anything (such as a program, letter, digital photograph, or song) stored on a storage medium is referred to as a(n) ____.
- | | |
|----------|-----------|
| a. label | b. folder |
| c. index | d. file |

PART IV: Which of the following statements is true and which is false:
(30 grades)

1. The slide rule is considered by many to be the earliest recorded calculating device.
2. The external hardware components are located inside the main box or system unit of the computer.
3. A computer does not always do whatever the instructions, or program, tell it to do.
4. To begin to use a computer, the user first turns on the power by pressing the power button, and then the computer displays a prompt for the user to decide the next course of action.
5. Just as you can learn to drive a car without knowing much about car engines, you can learn to use a computer without understanding the technical details of how a computer works.
6. Computer literacy is the knowing about and understanding computers and their uses.
7. Information processing is a vital activity today because the success of many businesses depends heavily on the wise use of information.
8. Fourth-generation computers witnessed the development of computer networks, wireless technologies, and the Internet.
9. The process of representing data in digital form so it can be used by a digital computer is called decimal byte representation.

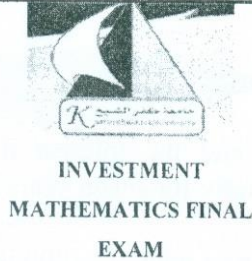


10. Most desktop PCs have expansion drives located on the motherboard into which expansion cards can be inserted.
11. The backside bus (BSB) has been one of the most common types of expansion buses in past years.
12. Storage devices are hardware used to store data on or access data from storage media, such as floppy disks, CD discs, DVD discs, or flash memory cards.
13. There are application programs that help users write their own programs using a programming language.
14. The binary numbering system uses only two symbols—the digits 0 and 1—to represent all possible numbers.
15. Unlike ASCII, Unicode is a universal coding standard designed to represent text-based data written in any language, including those with different alphabets.
16. To convert analog sound to digital sound, several thousand samples—digital representations of the sound at a particular moment—are taken every second.
17. Floppy disks in use today measure 4.5 inches in diameter.
18. Each pixel on an LCD display emits light in the appropriate color.
19. The number of digital photos that can be stored in a camera at one time depends only on the capacity of the storage medium being used.
20. Recent improvements in flat-screen display technology and graphics processing have led to several emerging multi-tasking output devices.
21. Using virtual memory is faster than just using RAM.
22. Early computers required programs to be written in machine language.
23. Each location in memory has an address.
24. PCs have traditionally been set up to use a floppy disk—sometimes called a diskette or disk—to meet removable storage needs.
25. In a typical word processing program, a footer is text entered by the user that appears at the top of each page.
26. Windows 98 was built from the ground up using a different basic code base (kernel) than the other versions of Windows.
27. Paragraph formatting changes an entire document at one time, such as specifying the line spacing for a particular document.
28. When entering a formula or function into a cell, most spreadsheet programs require that you begin with some type of mathematical symbol, usually the asterisk character (=).
29. Most spreadsheet programs have built-in Web capabilities.
30. A computer can be defined as a programmable, electronic device that accepts data, performs operations on that data, presents the results, and can store the data or results as needed.

Feel Free and Relax



Kafrelsheikh University
Faculty of Commerce
English Section Program
Second Semester 2015/2016



Date: 29/5/2016
Duration: 3 hours
1st year
Number of Question:2
Total marks: 85 marks

ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS

QUESTION ONE (40 Marks)

- A. On November 15, 2003 a woman borrowed \$500 at 15% the debt is repaid on February 20, 2004 Find the exact and the ordinary Interest.
- B. How long will it take any some of money to double itself at 10% simple interest?
- C. A person owes \$10000 due in 1 year with interest at 10% three equal payments in 6, 9 and 15 months respectively will be used to discharge this obligation. What will be the size of these payments if the person and the creditor agree to use an interest rate of 12% and the focal date one year hence.
- D. A man borrowed \$10,000 on May 1, 2009 and agreed to repay the money plus 8% interest in six months. Two months after the money was borrowed, the creditor agreed to settle the debt by discounting it at simple interest rate of 9% how much did the creditor receive when he discounted the debt?
- E. On August 1, 2008, a person discounts \$800 note with interest rate 12%, Maturity date is August 30, 2008 and the date of the note is July 1, 2008. A discount rate of 12%. What is the proceeds?
- F. On July 1, a man borrowed \$20000 at 6%. He Paid \$5000 on August 30 and \$6000 on September 29. Find the balance on October 29 of the same year, by the Merchants, Rule.

QUESTION TWO (45 Marks)

A. Find the amount and the interest if \$25000 is invested at 12% compounded quarterly for seven years and three months.

B. A non-interest-bearing note of \$1000 is due in five years from now. If the note is now discounted at 4% compounded quarterly, find the proceeds value and the compound discount?

C. A person wants to accumulate \$100,000 in 8 years. Equal deposits are made at the end of each 6 months in saving account paying 6% converted semiannually what the size of each deposit?

D. A home was purchased for \$20,000 down and \$600 a month for 10 years. If the monthly payments are based on 1% monthly rate what would the cash price of the house?

E. Prove That: $a\overline{n}| = \frac{1-(1+i)^{-n}}{i}$, $S\overline{n}|i(\text{due}) = (1+i)\frac{(1+i)^n - 1}{i}$

F. The premium of a life insurance policy is \$150 a quarter payable in advance at the beginning of each quarter. A policyholder may pay a year's premium in advance at the beginning of each year. Find the annual premium if it is based on 3% quarterly rate.

G. A \$6000 loan is to be amortized with 6 equal semiannual payments. If the first payment on principal (K1) is 838.774 and the second payment on principal (K2) is 897.48818. Find the semiannual payment and construct an amortization schedule and the outstanding principal just after the second payment.

Good Luck
Dr. Tarek Abd Elhamid

Kafrelsheikh University
Faculty of Commerce
Grade: One
English Section



Second-term Exam 2015/2016
Subject: Principles of Accounting (2)
Time Allowed Three Hours
Date: 22 / 05 / 2016.

Question One: (10 Marks)

For each of the following statement, indicate whether it is True or false. Put your answer in a table of two columns, the first for the statement number only and the second for the right sign (✓) or the wrong sign (x).

- 1- In a period of rising purchase costs, FIFO usually gives a lower taxable income and therefore, yields a tax advantage.
- 2- An advantage of LIFO is that it assigns the most recent costs to cost of goods sold, and does a better job of matching current costs with revenues on the income statement.
- 3- An understatement of the ending inventory balance will understate cost of goods sold and overstate net income.
- 4- The payee is the person who signs a check, authorizing its payment.
- 5- Cancelled checks are checks the bank has paid and deducted from the customer's account during the period.
- 6- The Petty Cash account is a separate checking account used for small amounts.
- 7- The matching principle requires use of the direct write-off method of accounting for bad debts.
- 8- A dishonored note receivable is usually reclassified as an account receivable.
- 9- Betterments are a type of capital expenditure.
- 10- Amortization is the process of allocating the cost of natural resources to periods when they are consumed.

Question Two: (10 Marks)

Complete the following Statements. Put your answer in a table of two columns, the first for the statement number only and the second for the Completion.

- 1- If the _____ is responsible for paying the freight, ownership of merchandise inventory passes when the goods arrive at their destination.
- 2- The _____ is a measure of how quickly a merchandiser sells its merchandise inventory.
- 3- Two limitations of internal control systems are _____ and _____.
- 4- . A _____ fund is used for the control of small amounts of cash disbursements.
- 5- The person to whom a note is payable is known as the _____.
- 6- The _____ of a note is the day the principle plus interest of a note must be repaid.
- 7- When the maker of a note is unable or refuses to pay at maturity, the note is said to be _____.
- 8- _____ is an estimate of an asset's value at the end of its benefit period.
- 9- _____ are expenditures that extend an asset's useful life beyond its original estimate.
- 10- _____ are additional costs of plant assets that do not materially increase the asset's life or productive capabilities.

Question Three: (25 Marks)

A- A company reported the following data related to its ending inventory:

Item	units Available	Cost per unit	Market per unit
Group A			
849	100	\$10	\$11
850	75	16	14
Group B			
915	60	14	13
916	40	16	20

Required

Calculate the lower-of-cost-or-market on the:

- Inventory applied separately to each item.
- Inventory as a groups and
- Inventory as whole.

B- The following information is available to reconcile Cloy Company's book balance of cash with its bank statement cash balance as of June 30. The June 30 cash balance according to the accounting records is \$58,542, and the bank statement cash balance for that date is \$68,047.

- The bank erroneously cleared a \$395 check against the account in June that was not issued by Cloy. The check documentation included with the bank statement indicates the check was actually issued by Clare Co.
- On June 30, the bank issued a credit memorandum for \$35 interest earned on Cloy's account.
- When the June checks are compared with entries in the accounting records, it is found that Check No. 1727 had been correctly drawn for \$1,450 to pay for advertising but was erroneously entered in the accounting records as \$1,540.
- A credit memorandum indicates that the bank collected \$9,000 cash on a note receivable for Cloy, deducted a \$30 collection fee, and credited the balance to the company's Cash account. Cloy did not record this transaction before receiving the statement.
- A debit memorandum of \$895 is enclosed with the bank statement for an NSF check for \$870 received from a customer. The bank assessed a \$25 fee for processing it.
- Cloy's June 30 daily cash receipts of \$6,325 were placed in the bank's night depository on that date, but do not appear on the June 30 bank statement.
- Cloy's June 30 cash disbursements journal indicates that Check No. 1737 for \$4,830 and Check No. 1740 for \$3,280 were both written and entered in the accounting records, but are not among the canceled checks.
- A debit memorandum for \$85.00 indicates the bank deducted the annual lock box fee for the company.

Required:

- Prepare the bank reconciliation for this company as of June 30.
- Prepare the journal entries necessary to bring the company's book balance of cash into conformity with the reconciled cash balance as of June 30.

Question Four: (15 Marks)

Prepare general journal entries for the following transactions of Viking Company, assuming they use the allowance method to account for uncollectible accounts.

- Apr 1 Sold \$2,500 of merchandise to Arthur Co., receiving an 8%, 90-day, \$2,500 note.
15 Wrote off \$1,500 owed by Network Co.
30 Received a \$6,000, 5%, 30-day note receivable from Calvin Co. as exchange for its \$6,000 account receivable.
May 30 The note received from Calvin on April 30 was collected in full.
June 30 Arthur Co. Was unable to pay the note on the due date.
July 15 Network Co. paid \$1,000 of the amount written off on April 15.

Question Five: (25 Marks)

- A- On July 1 of the current year, a company purchased and placed in service a machine with a cost of \$240,000. The company estimated the machine's useful life to be four years or 60,000 units of output with an estimated salvage value of \$60,000. During the current year, 15,000 units were produced.

Required

Prepare the necessary December 31 adjusting journal entry to record depreciation for the current year assuming the company uses:

- a. The straight-line method of depreciation.
- b. The units-of-production method of depreciation.
- c. The double-declining balance method of depreciation

- B- On January 1, 2011 Holstrom Co. disposes of a machine costing \$65,500 with accumulated depreciation of \$35,284.

Required

prepare the entries to record the disposal under each the following separate assumptions.

- 1- The machine is sold for \$25,343 cash.
- 2- The machine is traded in for a newer machine having an \$86,125 cash price. A \$31,912 trade-in allowance is received, and the balance is paid in cash. Assume the asset exchange **lacks commercial substance**.
- 3- The machine is traded in for a newer machine having an \$86,125 cash price. A \$23,393 trade-in allowance is received, and the balance is paid in cash. Assume the asset exchange **has commercial substance**.

Best Wishes
Prof. Dr. Reda Saleh

Kafrelsheikh University

Faculty of Commerce

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

FULL SEMESTER (May, 2016): Total marks (85 marks)

(Year One/ English Section)

(Duration: 3 hours)

النظير لكامل المربع وباللون الأزرق) لا تنس كتابة رقم النموذج اعلى صفحة الاختيارات (الامتحان مكون من جزئين من ثلاث صفحات مختلفة)

Part one: Shadow the right answer in your answer sheet, don't forget to write your model at the top of your answer sheet.

MODEL (A)

- 1- **Public Administration It is the 'business' part of government, concerned with carrying out the law, as made by, through the processes of organization and management.**
A- Judiciaries B- Executives C- Legislatives D- government
- 2- **..... is the use of power derived from the law that is made and approve by the legislature. It includes methods, manners, or systems of governing society and organizations.**
A- Judiciaries B- management C- Legislatives D- government
- 3- **..... suggests that achieving the fullest potential of each individual is the best measure of the success of political system and government.**
A- Equality B- Individualism C- Liberty D- Pervasiveness
- 4- **..... suggests that citizen should be facilitated rather than hindered in their pursuit to a meaningful life**
A- Equality B- Individualism C- Liberty D- Pervasiveness
- 5- **..... is the power of formulating laws. These laws are binding on private sector and they have to abide by it.**
A- Pervasiveness B- Power to coerce C- Power to regulate D- Judiciaries
- 6- **..... is the power to use force and to put people behind bars for implementing law.**
A- Pervasiveness B- Power to coerce C- Power to regulate D- Judiciaries
- 7- **..... means laws and regulations have general applicability.**
A- Pervasiveness B- Power to coerce C- Power to regulate D- Judiciaries
- 8- **The first Essay was on 'The Study of Administration' written by Woodrow Wilson**
A- 1886 B- 1889 C- 1887 D- 1885
- 9- **Those executing public programmes should be unbiased, is the principle of.....**
A- value added B- value free C- value maximizing D- value biased
- 10- **..... believed in design incentive systems based on output**
A- Fredrick Taylor B- Henry L Gantt C- Frank Gilbreth D- A&B E- A&C
- 11- **..... became interested in wasted motions in work**
A- Fredrick Taylor B- Henry L Gantt C- Lillian Gilbreth D- A&B E- A&C

In..... people required to act in accordance with rules and standard operating procedures
A-Traditional Authority B-Democracy C- Bureaucracy D-Formal Authority E- Informal Authority

Organizational roles are held on the basis of social status, kinship, and heredity
A- False B- True

According to the bureaucracy theory, people's attitudes and beliefs play a part in how the organisation operates.
A-True B-False

.....is the uncertainty that occurs for a person whose tasks or authority are not clearly defined
A- role clarity B- Role conflict C- Role ambiguity D- role tolerance

Hawthorne effect is the phenomenon arising basically from people being
A- controlled B- punished C- neglected D- noticed

According to Chester Barnard, if employees managed incorrectly the zone ofwill turn into the zone of
A- indifference, rejection B- Acceptance, indifference C- Acceptance, rejection D- indifference, Acceptance E- None of the previous

According to Chester Barnard, the three zones of employees are,,, and
A- ZA,ZE,ZY B- ZA,ZR,ZD C- ZT,ZY,ZD D- ZA,ZI,ZR E- ZG,ZS,ZE

One of the different choices for dealing with inequity is
A- decrease outputs B- increase inputs C- increase outputs D- do nothing

One of the different choices for dealing with inequity is to.....
A- chose a high referent person B- chose a low referent person C- drop the referent D- do nothing

.....is 'the sum total of constitutional, administrative and judicial rules by which the public officials may be held accountable for their official actions.'
A- accountability B- Government C- Public Administration D- Democracy E- None of the previous

The recruitment system is one of the.....
A- internal control B- external control C- executive control D- feedback control

The budgetary system is one of the.....
A- internal control B- external control C- executive control D- feedback control

The hierarchical order is one of the.....
A- internal control B- external control C- executive control D- feedback control

The annual confidential reports is one of the.....
A- internal control B- external control C- executive control D- feedback control

..... It is the authority given by the organization to the formal management position a manager holds
A- Leadership B- Legitimate Power C- Punish Power D- Expert Power

Political behaviour absent in certain decision domain, such as structural change. But it is arise on other decisions, such as organizational decision making
A- True B- False

Too much conflict can challenge the status, encourages new ideas and approaches, and leads to change.
A- True B- False

In..... people required to act in accordance with rules and standard operating procedures
A-Traditional Authority B-Democracy C- Bureaucracy D-Formal Authority E- Informal Authority

Organizational roles are held on the basis of social status, kinship, and heredity
A- False B- True

According to the bureaucracy theory, people's attitudes and beliefs play a part in how the organisation operates.
A-True B-False

.....is the uncertainty that occurs for a person whose tasks or authority are not clearly defined
A- role clarity B- Role conflict C- Role ambiguity D- role tolerance

Hawthorne effect is the phenomenon arising basically from people being
A- controlled B- punished C- neglected D- noticed

According to Chester Barnard, if employees managed incorrectly the zone ofwill turn into the zone of
A- indifference, rejection B- Acceptance, indifference C- Acceptance, rejection D- indifference, Acceptance E- None of the previous

According to Chester Barnard, the three zones of employees are,,, and
A- ZA,ZE,ZY B- ZA,ZR,ZD C- ZT,ZY,ZD D- ZA,ZI,ZR E- ZG,ZS,ZE

One of the different choices for dealing with inequity is
A- decrease outputs B- increase inputs C- increase outputs D- do nothing

One of the different choices for dealing with inequity is to.....
A- chose a high referent person B- chose a low referent person C- drop the referent D- do nothing

.....is 'the sum total of constitutional, administrative and judicial rules by which the public officials may be held accountable for their official actions.'
A- accountability B- Government C- Public Administration D- Democracy E- None of the previous

The recruitment system is one of the.....
A- internal control B- external control C- executive control D- feedback control

The budgetary system is one of the.....
A- internal control B- external control C- executive control D- feedback control

The hierarchical order is one of the.....
A- internal control B- external control C- executive control D- feedback control

The annual confidential reports is one of the.....
A- internal control B- external control C- executive control D- feedback control

..... It is the authority given by the organization to the formal management position a manager holds
A- Leadership B- Legitimate Power C- Punish Power D- Expert Power

Political behaviour absent in certain decision domain, such as structural change. But it is arise on other decisions, such as organizational decision making
A- True B- False

Too much conflict can challenge the status, encourages new ideas and approaches, and leads to change.
A- True B- False

- 29- is about controlling resources (material, human, financial, information.). It is also about distribution of resources
 A- Reward B- Politics C-Power D-Expert Power E- Legitimate Power
- 30- is the process of ensuring that actual activities conform to established standards and procedures.
 A-Politics B-Reward C-Power D-control E- None of the previous
- 31- According to Fayol's principles of management, methods of payment should be fair and give maximum satisfaction to employee and employer is the meaning of.....
 A- Remuneration B- Discipline C-Initiative D-Scalar chain E-Esprit de corps
- 32- According to Fayol's principles of management, keenness to work is the meaning of.....
 A- Remuneration B- Discipline C- Esprit de corps D-Scalar chain E- None of the previous
- 33- According to Fayol's principles of management, a place for everything and everything in its place is the meaning of.....
 A- Remuneration B- Esprit de corps C-Initiative D-Scalar chain E- None of the previous
- 34- According to Fayol's principles of management, teamwork is the meaning of.....
 A- Remuneration B- Discipline C-Initiative D-Scalar chain E- None of the previous
- 35- commented that government should function in the context of democratic values
 A- Max Weber B- W. F. Willoughby C-Woodrow Wilson D-Leonard D. White E- Fredrick Taylor
- 36- believed that political scientist had given little attention to how government operates.
 A- Max Weber B- W. F. Willoughby C-Woodrow Wilson D-Leonard D. White E- Fredrick Taylor
- 37-argued that, in all problems of management the human element is the most important.
 A- Fredrick Taylor B-Henry L Gantt C- Maslow D-Elton Mayo E-Lillian Gilbreth
- 38- According to the Equity theory, the different choices for dealing with inequity, all of the following except.....
 A-Change inputs B-Change outcomes C-change perceptions of self D- Change feedback E- Leave the field
- 39- According to the bureaucracy theory, hierarchy should be based on the personal needs, not on tasks needs
 A- False B- True
- 40- All of the following are the general characteristics of bureaucracy except.....
 A-Impersonality B- flexibility C-Hierarchy of authority D-Specialized division of labor E-Written rules and documents

Part 2: Answer the following questions;

- 1- Clarify the differences between the public and private sector.
- 2- Discuss the different types of public sector control.
- 3- What are the major sources of public sector ethics?

With my best wishes

Dr, Sameh Matar

- 29- is about controlling resources (material, human, financial, information.). It is also about distribution of resources
 A- Reward B- Politics C-Power D-Expert Power E- Legitimate Power
- 30- is the process of ensuring that actual activities conform to established standards and procedures.
 A-Politics B-Reward C-Power D-control E- None of the previous
- 31- According to Fayol's principles of management, methods of payment should be fair and give maximum satisfaction to employee and employer is the meaning of.....
 A- Remuneration B- Discipline C-Initiative D-Scalar chain E-Esprit de corps
- 32- According to Fayol's principles of management, keenness to work is the meaning of.....
 A- Remuneration B- Discipline C- Esprit de corps D-Scalar chain E- None of the previous
- 33- According to Fayol's principles of management, a place for everything and everything in its place is the meaning of.....
 A- Remuneration B- Esprit de corps C-Initiative D-Scalar chain E- None of the previous
- 34- According to Fayol's principles of management, teamwork is the meaning of.....
 A- Remuneration B- Discipline C-Initiative D-Scalar chain E- None of the previous
- 35- commented that government should function in the context of democratic values
 A- Max Weber B- W. F. Willoughby C-Woodrow Wilson D-Leonard D. White E- Fredrick Taylor
- 36- believed that political scientist had given little attention to how government operates.
 A- Max Weber B- W. F. Willoughby C-Woodrow Wilson D-Leonard D. White E- Fredrick Taylor
- 37-argued that, in all problems of management the human element is the most important.
 A- Fredrick Taylor B-Henry L Gantt C- Maslow D-Elton Mayo E-Lillian Gilbreth
- 38- According to the Equity theory, the different choices for dealing with inequity, all of the following except.....
 A-Change inputs B-Change outcomes C-change perceptions of self D- Change feedback E- Leave the field
- 39- According to the bureaucracy theory, hierarchy should be based on the personal needs, not on tasks needs
 A- False B- True
- 40- All of the following are the general characteristics of bureaucracy except.....
 A-Impersonality B- flexibility C-Hierarchy of authority D-Specialized division of labor E-Written rules and documents

Part 2: Answer the following questions;

- 1- Clarify the differences between the public and private sector.
- 2- Discuss the different types of public sector control.
- 3- What are the major sources of public sector ethics?

With my best wishes

Dr, Sameh Matar

Question Three: (25 Marks)

A- A company reported the following data related to its ending inventory:

Item	units Available	Cost per unit	Market per unit
Group A			
849	100	\$10	\$11
850	75	16	14
Group B			
915	60	14	13
916	40	16	20

Required

Calculate the lower-of-cost-or-market on the:

- Inventory applied separately to each item.
- Inventory as a groups and
- Inventory as whole.

B- The following information is available to reconcile Cloy Company's book balance of cash with its bank statement cash balance as of June 30. The June 30 cash balance according to the accounting records is \$58,542, and the bank statement cash balance for that date is \$68,047.

- The bank erroneously cleared a \$395 check against the account in June that was not issued by Cloy. The check documentation included with the bank statement indicates the check was actually issued by Clare Co.
- On June 30, the bank issued a credit memorandum for \$35 interest earned on Cloy's account.
- When the June checks are compared with entries in the accounting records, it is found that Check No. 1727 had been correctly drawn for \$1,450 to pay for advertising but was erroneously entered in the accounting records as \$1,540.
- A credit memorandum indicates that the bank collected \$9,000 cash on a note receivable for Cloy, deducted a \$30 collection fee, and credited the balance to the company's Cash account. Cloy did not record this transaction before receiving the statement.
- A debit memorandum of \$895 is enclosed with the bank statement for an NSF check for \$870 received from a customer. The bank assessed a \$25 fee for processing it.
- Cloy's June 30 daily cash receipts of \$6,325 were placed in the bank's night depository on that date, but do not appear on the June 30 bank statement.
- Cloy's June 30 cash disbursements journal indicates that Check No. 1737 for \$4,830 and Check No. 1740 for \$3,280 were both written and entered in the accounting records, but are not among the canceled checks.
- A debit memorandum for \$85.00 indicates the bank deducted the annual lock box fee for the company.

Required:

- Prepare the bank reconciliation for this company as of June 30.
- Prepare the journal entries necessary to bring the company's book balance of cash into conformity with the reconciled cash balance as of June 30.

Question Four: (15 Marks)

Prepare general journal entries for the following transactions of Viking Company, assuming they use the allowance method to account for uncollectible accounts.

- Apr 1 Sold \$2,500 of merchandise to Arthur Co., receiving an 8%, 90-day, \$2,500 note.
15 Wrote off \$1,500 owed by Network Co.
30 Received a \$6,000, 5%, 30-day note receivable from Calvin Co. as exchange for its \$6,000 account receivable.
May 30 The note received from Calvin on April 30 was collected in full.
June 30 Arthur Co. Was unable to pay the note on the due date.
July 15 Network Co. paid \$1,000 of the amount written off on April 15.

Question Five: (25 Marks)

- A- On July 1 of the current year, a company purchased and placed in service a machine with a cost of \$240,000. The company estimated the machine's useful life to be four years or 60,000 units of output with an estimated salvage value of \$60,000. During the current year, 15,000 units were produced.

Required

Prepare the necessary December 31 adjusting journal entry to record depreciation for the current year assuming the company uses:

- a. The straight-line method of depreciation.
- b. The units-of-production method of depreciation.
- c. The double-declining balance method of depreciation

- B- On January 1, 2011 Holstrom Co. disposes of a machine costing \$65,500 with accumulated depreciation of \$35,284.

Required

prepare the entries to record the disposal under each the following separate assumptions.

- 1- The machine is sold for \$25,343 cash.
- 2- The machine is traded in for a newer machine having an \$86,125 cash price. A \$31,912 trade-in allowance is received, and the balance is paid in cash. Assume the asset exchange **lacks commercial substance**.
- 3- The machine is traded in for a newer machine having an \$86,125 cash price. A \$23,393 trade-in allowance is received, and the balance is paid in cash. Assume the asset exchange **has commercial substance**.

Best Wishes
Prof. Dr. Reda Saleh

جامعة كفر الشيخ

المادة / حقوق الإنسان

كلية التجارة

الزمن / ساعتان

المستوى الأول

شعبة اللغة الانجليزية

امتحان الفصل الدراسي الثاني ٢٠١٥/٢٠١٦

- **أجب عن سؤالين فقط مما يلي :**
- **السؤال الأول :**
- تكلم عن أشكال الدساتير على ضوء ما درست ؟ .
- **السؤال الثاني :**
- من الحقوق الأساسية للإنسان " حق الحرية في الإسلام " اشرح ذلك بالتفصيل ؟ .
- **السؤال الثالث :**
- تكلم عن المستحقون للمعاش وشروط استحقاقهم ؟ .

مع أطيب تمنياتي لأبنائي الطلاب بالتوفيق والنجاح ،،،،