



E 01

Analyze the following paragraph in the light of what you have studied in the course of writing:

### **Effects of Color**

Colors create biological reactions in our bodies. These reactions, in turn, can change our behavior. In one study, prisoners were put in a pink room, and they underwent a drastic and measurable decrease in muscle strength and hostility within 2.7 seconds. In another study, athletes needing short bursts of energy were exposed to red light. Their muscle strength increased by 13.5 percent, and electrical activity in their arm muscles increased by 5.8 percent. Athletes needing more endurance for longer performances responded best when exposed to blue light. Other studies have shown that the color green is calming. Green was a sacred color to the Egyptians, representing the hope and joy of spring. It is also a sacred color to Moslems. Many mosques and religious temples throughout the world use green (the color of renewal and growth) and blue (the color of heaven) to balance heavenly peace with spiritual growth. To sum up, color influences us in many ways (Daniels 10).'

Write a well-developed paragraph with an outline on ONE of the following topics:

The dangers of using cell phones while driving.

Moving away from home can be a stressful experience for young people.

**GOOD LUCK**  
**Dr. Ayman E. Elhalafawy**

F 101

Sheikh University  
Faculty of Arts  
Department of English, First Year (Freshmen)  
Subject: Essay



Date: 21/05/2016  
Time Allowed: 2 Hrs.  
Total Mark: 15 Marks  
Final Exam, 1 Page  
Academic Number: .....

**ATTEMPT THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS:**

Write an outlined essay on the following topic:

9 Marks

A NEW EGYPT

Write the paragraph below in conformity with academic-writing standards:

6 Marks

There are too many reasons why you should learn English. First English gives you access to some of the world's best universities such as Oxford and Harvard. Second English is the language of some of the world's greatest literature: it is through this language that you'll be able to read the literary works elegantly produced by Shakespeare and enjoy Emily Brontë's Wuthering Heights, George Orwell's Animal Farm. Third English gives you wider access to knowledge. One example is science: if you learn English you will be able to educate yourself by reading scientific books and papers, and only then can you pursue the course of life as a distinguished scientist. Fourth English allows you to attend international conferences and events, major sporting events such as the Olympics are held in English, so competitors and delegates will need to communicate in the world's well-known tongue; last English is certainly your way towards such a respectable career. Your employers will praise your command of English since this would keep them sure that you can easily address the whole world around and get all deals done in no time. Thus learning English can be said to have a great impact on your practical and personal lives.

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Best of Luck,

Dr Amir H. Y. Salama





Date: 31 / 05 / 2016

Time Allowed: 2 Hrs.

Total Mark: 20 Marks

Final Exam, 1 Page

Academic Number: .....

أدلى  
5

Analyze the cohesive relations established between the various clauses in the following text:

10 Marks

### The Metropolitan City

Although some cities grew greatly in size during the Renaissance period, the metropolitan city as we know it today has its roots in the industrial revolution. Up to that time the process of urbanization had affected only a small minority of the population. From the beginning of the nineteenth century, however, three major economic factors led to the growth of cities on an entirely new scale. Firstly, the invention of powerful new machines gave rise to factors of unprecedented size, which created an enormous demand for labour. Secondly, the large-scale construction of roads, railways and canals provided cheap and regular transport which made possible the concentration of industries and population into particular areas. Thirdly, a revolution in agriculture led to the development of an efficient system of mixed farming, new methods of breeding and an increase in the yield of corn, all of which helped to provide the food necessary to sustain a greatly increased urban population.

The process of urban growth is still closely linked to industrial development, but the increased complexity of administration and commerce has also contributed to the rapid rate of urbanization. It has been estimated that in 1800 less than 3% of the population of the world, or over 274 million people, lived in towns of over 5000 inhabitants. By 1950 the proportion of town-dwellers had grown to nearly 30% , or over 716 million.

Translate the following sentences into standard English, discussing the nature of the cohesive tie in each:

10 Marks

1. لا تنهى عن خلق وتأتي مثله. 2. سار زيد والطريق. 3. كل شيء وثمنه. 4. أنت اليوم تجهلين وغدا تعلمين.
5. قد أخطأت فإلحظاً إنساني. 6. إما في مصر أو في الشام.

*BEST OF LUCK*

*Dr Ahmed Madeh*

Examining committee:

- 1- Dr Ahmed Madeh
- 2- Dr Amir Hamza
- 3- Dr Adel Afifi